

THE PATH OF THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN IN THE YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE AND TODAY'S PLANS AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Alieva Makhbuba Toychievna

Tashkent State University of Economics
Department of tourism and hotel business (Prof, DSc)

Abstract

The article describes the path taken by Uzbekistan, the essence of the concept of economic growth, its types, analysis of factors affecting the rate of economic growth, definitions given to economic growth, implementation of economic reforms its essence and necessity are analyzed. Considering the above, the current state of the country's growth was analyzed. Thus, the focus of this article is the importance of the factors of economic growth, that is, their role in the country's gross domestic product, and proposals for further improvement of the factors of economic growth.

Keywords: Economic growth factors, extensive and intensive growth, globalization, Sustainable development goals, Uzbekistan-2030 strategy, Infrastructure, human capital.

Аннотация

В статье путь, пройденный Узбекистаном, суть понятия экономического роста, его виды, анализ факторов, влияющих на темпы экономического роста, определения экономического роста, сущность осуществления экономических реформ и необходимость. проанализировано. Проанализировано современное состояние экономического роста в стране. Основное внимание уделено тому, насколько важны факторы экономического роста, то есть их роль в валовом внутреннем продукте страны, и разработаны предложения по дальнейшему совершенствованию факторов экономического роста.

Ключевые слова: Факторы экономического роста, экстенсивный и интенсивный рост, глобализация, Цели устойчивого развития, Стратегия Узбекистан-2030, Инфраструктура, человеческий капитал.

Annotatsiya

Maqolada O'zbekistonning bosib o'tayotgan yo'li, iqtisodiy o'sish tushunchasining mohiyati, uning turlari, iqtisodiy o'sish sur'atiga ta'sir qiluvchi omillar tahlili, iqtisodiy o'sishga berilgan ta'riflar, iqtisodiy islohotlarni amalga oshirishning mohiyati va zarurati tahlil qilinadi. Mamlakatda iqtisodiy o'sishining mavjud holati tahlil qilindi. Asosiy e'tibori iqtisodiy o'sish omillarining qanchalik muhim ekanligi, ya'ni mamlakat yalpi ichki mahsulotida tutgan o'rni va iqtisodiy o'sish omillarini yanada takomillashtirish bo'yicha takliflar ishlab chiqilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Iqtisodiy o'sish omillari, ekstensiv va intensiv o'sish, globalashuv, Barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlari, "O'zbekiston-2030" strategiyasi, Infratuzilma, inson kapitali.

INTRODUCTION

The main goal of every country and its economic policy is to improve the standard of living of the population, to improve the functioning of production infrastructures, and ultimately to build a society with a strong economy. Achieving sustainable development requires the country to implement strong economic reforms, implement structural changes in the economy, expand the directions of modernization and diversification of the economy, and a few similar conditions. It is important to ensure the stable growth of the national economy and the regular increase in the income of the members of the society to raise the standard of living of the people, to build a free and prosperous life.

Economic growth is a positive change in the level of production of goods and services in the country during a certain period. In other words, economic growth is an increase in the volume of production of products in the national economy during a certain period (usually one year). As a guarantee of achieving economic growth in our country, we can consider the principles of achieving sustainable economic growth, laws and ongoing systematic measures. Today, Uzbekistan has entered a qualitatively new stage of its independent development. In this way, it has been effectively cooperating with many countries of the world and large international organizations in various fields. Important results are being achieved in terms of developing friendly and mutually beneficial relations with foreign countries.

It can be said that today the leader of our country is showing himself as a leader who is passionate about the welfare of not only Uzbekistan, but also Central Asia, living with the dream of turning the region into an industrially developed, prosperous and widely integrated region and working accordingly. In a short period of time, the people of Uzbekistan have achieved great achievements, which are the basis for our country's rightful place in the world community. Similarly, the reform and modernization process initiated by the head of our state, including the policy of strengthening relations with neighboring countries, is recognized by the world community.¹

ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE AND METHODOLOGY

In accordance with the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-158 of September 11, 2023, the strategy "Uzbekistan - 2030" was approved. This document is considered an important document defining the main directions of development of Uzbekistan in the next 7 years and aims to achieve 100 goals within 5 priority directions. Its goals and efficiency indicators are easily accepted by the population and are described in an easy-to-understand form.

The "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy was developed to ensure the sustainable and inclusive development of the country and defines the directions of long-term development of Uzbekistan. It envisages reforms in various fields, economic growth,

¹ Abdullayev a., Umarov N. "Milliy hisoblar tizimi va makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlar statistikasi"ю –T.: Moliya, 2001. –92-bet.

improvement of education, medical and social protection systems, ensuring ecological stability and modernization of state administration. Also, the Strategy aims to realize the desire of our people to build a free, prosperous and powerful New Uzbekistan, to create all opportunities for every citizen to develop their potential, to raise a healthy, educated and morally perfect generation, to form a strong economy that has become an important link in global production, serves the goals of guaranteeing justice, rule of law, security and stability.

The "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy, which was developed based on the experience gained during the implementation of the new development strategy of Uzbekistan and the results of public discussion, reflected the following main ideas: to take a place among countries with higher-than-average income through stable economic growth.

organization of the educational, medical and social protection system that fully meets the requirements of the population and international standards, creation of favorable environmental conditions for the population.

establishment of a fair and modern state in the service of the people; guaranteeing the sovereignty and security of the country.

The "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy consists of the following 5 priority directions: to create suitable conditions for every person to realize his potential.

ensuring the well-being of the population through sustainable economic growth. conservation of water resources and environmental protection.

ensuring the rule of law, organizing public administration at the service of the people.

consistent continuation of the policy based on the principle of "safe and peaceful state".

By the decree of the President, the implementation of the "Uzbekistan–2030" strategy and the achievement of its target indicators are defined as the highest priority in the activities of all state bodies and organizations.

According to him, within the framework of the "Uzbekistan–2030" strategy, the achievement of all the goals and the fulfillment of urgent tasks, which are defined in the development strategy of New Uzbekistan and continue to be implemented, will be ensured.

"Uzbekistan–2030" strategy is implemented in Uzbekistan based on the State programs adopted based on the names given for each year. The Republican Commission for the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy is responsible for organizing the full, timely and high-quality implementation of the strategy, as well as preparing and coordinating the implementation of relevant annual programs for its implementation.¹

¹ B.J.Xakimov,B.B.Alimov,U.A.Xolmirzayev "Iqtisodiy tahlil nazariyasi" T: "Iqtisod-Moliya"-2023.

DISCUSSION AND RESULTS

Another important feature is that New Uzbekistan will develop on the basis of the principles of friendly cooperation with the world community, strictly adhering to universally recognized norms and principles of democracy, human rights and freedoms, with the ultimate goal of freedom for our people, it is specially noted that it is a state that consists in creating a prosperous and prosperous life.

These democratic changes are being implemented not to please someone, to brag, to get into various ratings, but to think about the life of our people, especially the young generation, and our national interests. Especially "human rights and freedoms", "rule of law", "openness and transparency", "freedom of speech", "freedom of religion and belief", "public control", "gender equality", "inviolability of private property" It is noteworthy that fundamental democratic concepts and life skills such as "freedom of economic activity" are currently becoming a reality.

When we talk about new Uzbekistan, first, new economic relations and a new economic outlook are embodied before our eyes. In the last five years, you can't count what has been done in this regard. converting electronic card money into cash through ATMs, which has been bothering people for many years now, the national currency exchange rate being the same in the "black market" and different in banks, buying foreign securities, obtaining citizenship, a few problems related to the purchase of housing and property in any region of Uzbekistan and their registration have remained in history. In the last five years, thanks to the strong political will of the head of our country, entrepreneurs are getting freedom and new opportunities to develop their business, peasants and farmers, cluster farms are becoming the real owners of their crops.

All this shows that our President is tirelessly mobilizing all his knowledge, experience, strength and capabilities for the development of our country and the well-being of our people, and that this process is getting stronger and rising to a new level of quality.

About the fact that our country has a huge potential in agriculture, ancient experience and rich traditions, but for a long time, the market economy approach and financial incentive mechanisms have not been introduced in this sector, funds and scientific innovations have not been sufficiently attracted to its development. is also mentioned. This means that now we need to increase our intelligence, intellectual potential, knowledge and experience, and turn these factors into points of economic growth and sources of resources.

As the President noted, at what expense will this happen? Of course, this can be achieved through knowledge and experience, constant study, research, striving for innovation, introduction of high technologies, effective implementation of reforms. For this reason, the gross and systematic transformation of the agrarian sector in our country has begun. Turning this industry into one of the main drivers of the economy is the main goal, and for this purpose, the main tasks for the development of the sector have been clearly defined in the Strategy for the Development of Agriculture for 2020-2030.

Of course, choosing the right way to determine the fate and future of a country with a population of more than 35 million, which has accumulated many problems in the past, is a great intelligence, knowledge and experience from the head of state, requires strong will, courage and determination. At the same time, implementing the chosen path of development through social institutions and effective mechanisms, convincing people of the goals and results of the reforms, encouraging the entire society and mobilizing them towards great goals is a more complex task, so to speak, in all respects.

All these are the efforts made by our President in the political and social space in recent years, when Uzbekistan has entered a new stage of its national development indicates that all knowledge and experience, strength and opportunities are being mobilized and that this process is getting stronger and rising to a new level of quality.

It is worth noting that this comprehensive article, which contains the hot traces of historical processes, shows how our brave and noble people, under the leadership of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, are going through a difficult and difficult, at the same time, honorable development path in the following years. It reflects as brightly as a mirror that it is building a new state of Uzbekistan with its strength and potential. It is no exaggeration to say that all our compatriots want to continue the new reforms started today. Shavkat Mirziyoev is the author of the reforms implemented in the new Uzbekistan.

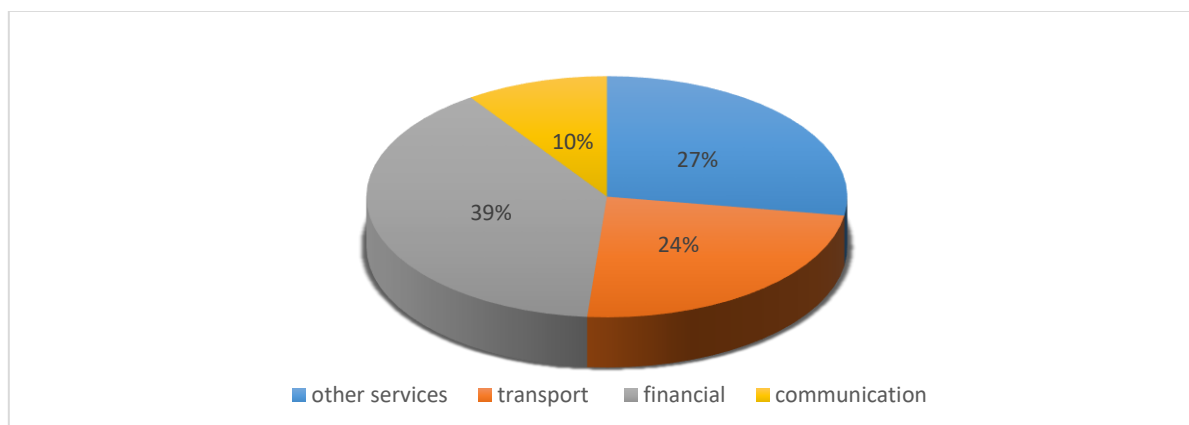


Diagram 1. **Analysis of the development of Uzbekistan by economic activities in 2024)¹**

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, today Uzbekistan is regularly promoting important initiatives and political proposals within the framework of international organizations. Not only our people support the great works of our President, but the world community also recognizes them. This is a practical example of new management, new strategy and new opportunities in independent Uzbekistan.

¹ formed the author himself

REFERENCES

1. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 28.01.2022-yilda qabul qilingan 2022 — 2026-yillarga mo'ljallangan **“Yangi O'zbekistonning taraqqiyot strategiyasi” to'g'risidagi qaror**¹. <https://lex.uz/docs/-5841063>
2. Berkinov.B.B.,Mamatova F.X. **“Makroiqtisodiy barqarorlikni ta'minlash yo'llari”**. Risola. T. TDIU, 2011. –60 b.
3. Berkinov.B.B., Axmedov U.Q., **“Uy xo'jaliklari rivojlanishi va oila daromadlarini oshirish istiqbollari”**. –T. “Fanvatexnologiya”, 2013. –144.b
4. Shodiyev T.Sh., Xakimov T.X., Boltaeva L.R., Ishnazarov A.I., Nurullayeva Sh.. Muminova M.A. **“Ekonometrika”** (o'quv qo'llanma). –T.: TDIU, 2007. –178-bet).
5. Abdullayev A., Umarov N. **“Milliy hisoblar tizimi va makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlar statistikasi”**. –T.: Moliya, 2001. –92-bet.
6. Shodiyev.X **“Ekonometrika fanining predmeti, usullari, vazifalari va asosiy tushunchalari”** T:2017 bet.41-bet.
7. B.J.Xakimov,B.B.Alimov,U.A.Xolmirzayev **“Iqtisodiy tahlil nazariyasi”**. –T: “Iqtisod-Moliya”. –2023.
8. Z.A.Jumayev, **“Makroiqtisodiyot”**. T.: –2018. 112-b.
9. Xodjaev R., Maxmudov B., Xadjaev X., Ergashev E, Egamberdiev R. Mikro va makroiqtisodiyot. O'quv qo'llanma.–T.: “ILM ZIYO” 2012, 324 b.
10. Khursanaliev, B. (2023). **THE IMPACT OF POPULATION GROWTH ON THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**. QO'QON UNIVERSITETI XABARNOMASI, 1, 8- 11.

¹ <https://lex.uz/docs/-5841063>